STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA	SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT
COUNTY OF YORK	COURT OF GENERAL SESSIONS
STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA,	2009-GS-46-2695 2009-GS-46-2696
Prosecution,	)
vs.	
TAYLOR DURDEN,	
Defendant.	AFFIDAVIT OF CHRIS KNIGHT

## COMES NOW THE AFFIANT SWORN AND STATES THE FOLLOWING:

coming to work with the Daniel Morgan University Police Department.

1. My name is Chris Knight. I am currently a Sergeant with the Daniel Morgan University (DMU) Police Department. I attended Daniel Morgan University for a year before transferring to Clemson University for my undergraduate degree in Military Studies. I have been in law enforcement for 13 years. I have Basic and Advanced School Resource Officer (SRO) certifications, Active Shooter Crisis Response training, Basic and Advanced Narcotics Interdiction training, Basic Instructor Development (BID), as well as Detective School training from the South Carolina Criminal Justice Academy. I was formerly an investigator with the Glendon University Police Department before

2. At approximately 17:08 on August 29, 2009, the Emergency Communications Division dispatched a call of an unconscious person located at 313 Senate Street, Tega Cay. I arrived on the scene at 17:27. The York County Emergency Medical Service (EMS) was already on scene and inside the location. Upon entry to the residence I spoke briefly with EMS personnel, who were loading an unresponsive female onto the stretcher for transport. There were seven people in the room in addition to the victim, EMS, and myself.

3. The first person I spoke with identified him/herself as Alex Richards, president of the honors society. Richards stated that s/he had been in the upstairs portion of the Epsilon Sigma Epsilon (ESE) house when a pledge came upstairs yelling to call 911 and that Jessica Bateson had collapsed during one of the pledge activities. Richards called

911 immediately, and then went downstairs to see what happened. While downstairs, Taylor Durden told Richards that Ms. Bateson had simply "fallen out" during the last phase of the Water Jeopardy game. This game served as the final activity of the initiation week for the society. I am somewhat familiar with the pledge activities of ESE, having been a pledge my second semester at DMU, before transferring to Clemson. I was not fully accepted into ESE as a member. I was told by the then-president of ESE that another member accused me of cheating on finals. As a result, I transferred to Clemson, and was accepted into an honors society there.

4. Immediately following my interview with Richards, I interviewed Taylor Durden. Durden indicated that s/he was the pledge master for the Epsilon Sigma Epsilon honors society, and that they were completing the last activity in pledge week before full membership was to be granted. Durden then said that Ms. Bateson fell out. I asked what was meant by this and Durden said that she had to drink some more water after getting a question wrong. After drinking more water, she then fell down and it looked like she passed out. I specifically asked if this was a voluntary activity and Durden responded that it was. My initial thoughts and concerns on scene were that perhaps this was an alcohol overdose related to hazing. I asked if alcohol was involved. Durden responded absolutely not, and that I was free to search the ESE house. Chapter President Richards also confirmed the consent to search. Along with an additional officer, I conducted a search of the ESE house and found a small quantity of tequila (less than 500mL) in the room of an ESE member who was above 21. There was no other alcohol found on premises, and it did not appear that the tequila was involved with the activities in the basement.

5. In speaking with Tammy Canes, she stated that they had all been playing a game in which wrong answers meant that one had to consume large amounts of water as punishment. Canes additionally stated that she quit the game as she recalled from nursing classes that too much water was harmful.

6. Correct contact information for all witnesses interviewed was recorded for possible follow up. With no other indications of criminal activity at the time, I cleared the incident location and went to the hospital to ascertain Ms. Bateson's condition. Upon arrival at the hospital, one of the ER physicians stated that Ms. Bateson never regained

consciousness and died after her arrival in the ER. I asked if there were any visible signs of foul play. The physician stated that there was no overt trauma indicative of foul play, but pursuant to state law, there would be an autopsy. Seeing no criminal conduct at the time, I contacted the student life coordinator at the University. Along with a representative of the school, we made contact with the sheriff's office in Ms. Bateson's home county, who handled the parental notification of her death.

7. At the time, I did not realize that Jessica Bateson was the younger sister of Colt Bateson. I have had numerous law enforcement contacts with Colt Bateson. He was known on campus as a reckless and uncaring individual, with concern only for his immediate gratification. He was investigated for several obnoxious campus pranks, which, in my opinion, rose to the level of criminal conduct, though he was never charged. One of these alleged events was the theft of a University Police golf cart, along with a statue of the University mascot.

8. The autopsy was performed by a medical examiner working under the authority of the Office of the Coroner for York County. At the autopsy, the cause of death was noted as brain stem swelling brought on by a case of acute hyponatremia. Additionally, the medical examiner noted that this was not a natural cause based upon the volume of water in the victim's system. The medical examiner was of the opinion that ingestion of this much water was not normal. An individual's sense of thirst would not allow for the voluntary consumption of so much water, and thus it was a deliberate and forced act. The ruling of the Coroner's office was that Jessica Bateson's death was a homicide.

9. Upon reviewing the case file following the autopsy report, I spoke by phone with sophomore Tammy Canes, who had been present and questioned on August 29, 2009. She stated that she and Jessica pledged ESE together and that Jessica was desperate to fit in and be liked. They had been roommates during freshman year, and Tammy stated that Jessica pledged both semesters without receiving an invite from any of the sororities. Tammy indicated that she thought Jessica would have been heartbroken to have been rejected from ESE, and was doing everything that was asked of her, no matter how ridiculous. Tammy said she quit the Water Jeopardy activity

because she thought it was unsafe and she even told Pledge Master Taylor Durden that she thought it could hurt the other pledges.

10. During further subsequent investigation, the room in which Ms. Bateson died was reexamined. Photographs of the room were taken, including a photo of eight water coolers lined up against one wall of the basement. There were varying amounts of water in each of the coolers, and signs above the coolers used by pledges. Because the scene was not secured immediately following Ms. Bateson's death, it is not known if the water coolers were used after the incident in question on August 29, 2009. The cooler marked with the name Jessica did appear to have significantly less water remaining than the other coolers.

11. Based upon the findings of the Coroner's Office, information from other pledges, and that Durden was responsible for the pledge activity known as Water Jeopardy; Durden was arrested and charged with manslaughter and hazing. Chapter President Alex Richards was also initially arrested and charged. Richards agreed to testify and all criminal charges made were dropped in exchange for Richards' testimony.

12. After Durden was arrested, I scheduled an appointment to meet with Tammy Canes on September 19, 2009. Unfortunately, Ms. Canes died in a car accident on September 12, 2009. The cause of the accident is still under investigation, and an investigator with the Highway Patrol is handling the suspicious circumstances of the accident. The investigator told me that though the findings are still pending, it appears that the braking system of Ms. Canes' car was disabled. As an investigator, I find it interesting that Ms. Canes was in a fatal accident only two days after Durden was released on bail.

## **WITNESS ADDENDUM**

I have reviewed this statement, and I have nothing of significance to add at this time. The material facts are true and correct.

Signed,

<u>Chris Knight</u>

Chris Knight

SIGNED AND SWORN to me before 8:00a.m. on the day of this round of the 2010 South Carolina Mock Trial Competition.

C.M. McCormack

C.M. McCormack, Notary Public State of South Carolina

My Commission Expires: 07/25/16